

TYPE 2 DIABETES DISTRESS ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

Identifying the Sources of Distress (T2-DDAS SOURCES)

Living with diabetes can be tough. Listed below are many of the stresses and worries that people with diabetes often experience. Thinking back **over the past month**, please indicate how much each of the following items were a problem for you by marking the appropriate column.

For example, if an item was not a problem for you over the past month, place a mark in the first column: “Not a Problem” (1). If it was a very tough problem for you, place a mark in the last column: “A Very Serious Problem” (5).

	Not A Problem (1)	A Little Problem (2)	A Moderate Problem (3)	A Serious Problem (4)	A Very Serious Problem (5)
1. I worry that I won't be able to pay for my diabetes care, medicines or supplies.					
2. When it comes to family and friends, it disappoints me that I am pretty much on my own with diabetes.					
3. I am scared that I might have a serious low glucose event when I am out in public.					
4. I worry a lot about developing serious complications from diabetes.					
5. When it comes to medical care, it upsets me that I am mostly on my own with diabetes.					
6. It makes me feel bad that I must hide my diabetes from others.					
7. It frustrates me that my eating often feels out of control.					

8. It upsets me that I'm not really heard or understood by my healthcare provider.					
9. I worry a lot that I could have a serious low glucose event.					
10. I can't escape this sinking feeling that diabetes is eventually going to get me.					
11. I worry that I don't pay enough attention to my diabetes.					
12. It upsets me that people in my life think less of me because I have diabetes.					
13. It frustrates me that people in my life tempt me to eat foods or do things that are not good for my diabetes.					
14. I often feel ashamed or embarrassed when other people know about my diabetes.					
15. I worry that I can't get the healthy food I need for my diabetes.					
16. No matter what I do, I fear that serious complications from diabetes will happen to me.					
17. I worry about how hard it is get to my healthcare appointments or pharmacy.					
18. It bothers me that I don't get as much exercise as I should.					
19. I worry about having a					

serious low glucose event when I'm alone.					
20. It upsets me that my healthcare provider seems to care more about my glucose levels than about me as a person.					
21. It hurts me that many people in my life don't understand what living with diabetes is really like.					

Scoring THE T2-DDAS-Sources

This scale assesses each of seven common *Sources* of diabetes distress for adults with type 2 diabetes. Each *Source* refers to a specific aspect of living with and managing diabetes that can lead or contribute to diabetes distress for a particular individual. The higher the score, the more impactful that *Source* is likely to be in contributing to diabetes distress for this individual.

Each *Source* should be scored and considered individually; summing across *Sources* into a single, overall score or combining scores across *Sources* in any way **IS NOT RECOMMENDED**. A review of each of the highest scored *Sources* will help to identify which of the different aspects of living with and managing diabetes may be having the biggest effects on the individual.

To score, sum the scores (1 to 5) across all of the items in that scale and divide by the number of contributing items as follows:

Distress About:

Hypoglycemia: sum items 3, 9, 19, then divide by 3. _____

Long-term Health: sum items 4, 10, 16, then divide by 3. _____

Healthcare Provider: sum items 5, 8, 20, then divide by 3. _____

Interpersonal Issues: sum items 2, 13, 21, then divide by 3. _____

Shame/Stigma: sum items 6, 12, 14, then divide by 3. _____

Healthcare Access: sum items 1, 15, 17, then divide by 3. _____

Management Demands: sum items 7, 11, 18, then divide by 3. _____

NOTES: All items included in a *SOURCE* scale must be completed for that particular *SOURCE* score to be reliable. If an item is missing, a score for that *SOURCE* should not be computed.

If you administer both the CORE and SOURCE sections of the T2-DDAS, we suggest that you administer the CORE section first.